

各位醫事夥伴大家好:

時序入秋，本署監測資料顯示門急診類流感就診人次仍高，流感病毒分離數目自 111 年底起持續上升迄今，定點醫師亦反映社區有多種呼吸道病毒同時流行。顯見流感疫情除已回升至 COVID-19 疫情前程度，且仍持續流行，對民眾健康與醫療系統均造成極大威脅。

接種流感疫苗是預防流感最有效的方法，我國 112 年公費流感疫苗已於今年 10 月 2 日起開打，雖目前接種進度較去年同期為佳，但關於特定廠牌之疑慮明顯影響部分民眾接種意願。由於醫事人員為最獲民眾信任之流感相關資訊來源，本署特發函說明，請各醫學會轉知會員相關訊息並協助向民眾傳遞正確訊息。

一、各廠牌流感疫苗均通過我國食品藥物管理署(下稱食藥署)查驗登記，安全無虞並可提供良好保護力

流感疫苗已有多年使用經驗，我國採購之公費流感疫苗均為不活化流感疫苗，保護力與副作用視為相同，民眾應盡早接種任一符合仿單適用年齡之流感疫苗。

高端流感疫苗為雞胚蛋製成之四價不活化流感疫苗，係高端疫苗生物製劑股份有限公司向韓國 GC Pharma 公司進口原液，於國內進行分裝充填之疫苗。其向食藥署申請查驗登記之第三期臨床試驗於韓國(6 個月以上兒童及成人)與國內(20-50 歲成人)進行，結果均支持其宣稱之適應症範圍及適用年齡，相關資訊已於藥品仿單載明。

另根據本署截至今年 10 月 29 日止之不良事件通報資料顯示，接種數約 372.2 萬劑，通報件數為 38 件，四種疫苗不良事件通報率相當。綜合目前季節性流感疫苗不良事件通報資料之評估結果，

尚未觀察到須立即採取相關措施之安全疑慮。

二、對特定廠牌之偏好，可能影響幼兒族群接種權益

查我國提供之四廠牌公費流感疫苗，僅有賽諾菲與東洋兩廠牌可供 6 個月至 3 歲幼兒接種，若因民眾對特定廠牌偏好以致幼兒可使用之有限疫苗廠牌提前用罄，將使流感高風險之幼兒無法獲得疫苗保護力。故籲請各醫療機構宣導其他對象分散接種各廠牌疫苗，以控留適當數量之流感疫苗供 6 個月至 3 歲幼兒接種。

三、慢性病患為流感重症高風險族群，請鼓勵其儘早接種流感疫苗

由於慢性病患為感染流感後，易併發重症或死亡之高風險族群，我國接種計畫已將糖尿病、慢性肝病、慢性腎病、心血管疾病、慢性肺病、免疫不全及重大傷病等病患納入公費流感疫苗接種對象(詳附表)。經醫師問診及綜合評估後，認定當下診斷符合計畫規定之流感高風險慢性疾病類別且無禁忌症者，即可接種公費流感疫苗。由於接種後尚需 2 週的時間方可產生完整保護力，籲請醫師鼓勵上開對象儘早接種流感疫苗，或轉介至提供接種院所接種。

112 年度流感疫苗接種計畫
高風險慢性病人疾病代碼一覽表

ICD-10 大類	分類名稱	中文病名	ICD-10-CM 編碼	英文病名 (ICD-10-CM)
B	感染症	人類免疫不全病毒疾病或感染	B20,Z21	B20: Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease Z21: Asymptomatic human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] infection status
D	血液和造血器官及涉及免疫機轉的疾患	免疫缺乏症	D80-84	D80: Immunodeficiency with predominantly antibody defects D81: Combined immunodeficiencies D82: Immunodeficiency associated with other major defects D83: Common variable immunodeficiency D84: Other immunodeficiencies
		類肉瘤病與其他	D86,D89	D86: Sarcoidosis D89: Other disorders involving the immune mechanism, not elsewhere classified
E	內分泌、營養和代謝疾病	糖尿病	E08-13	E08: Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition E09: Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus E10: Type 1 diabetes mellitus E11: Type 2 diabetes mellitus E13: Other specified diabetes mellitus
		肥胖症	E66	E66: Obesity
		類澱粉變性	E85	E85: Amyloidosis
G	神經系統與感覺器官的疾病	中樞神經系統發炎性疾病的後遺症	G09	G09: Sequelae of inflammatory diseases of central nervous system
		帕金森氏病	G20	G20: Parkinson's disease
		阿茲海默氏病與其他神經退化性疾病	G30-32	G30: Alzheimer's disease G31: Other degenerative diseases of nervous system, not elsewhere classified G32: Other degenerative disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere
		多發性硬化症與其他脫髓鞘疾病	G35-37	G35: Multiple sclerosis G36: Other acute disseminated demyelination G37: Other demyelinating diseases of central nervous system
		癲癇及重覆發作	G40	G40: Epilepsy and recurrent seizures
		短暫性腦缺血發作與腦血管疾病所致的腦血管症候群	G45-46	G45: Transient cerebral ischemic attacks and related syndromes G46: Vascular syndromes of brain in cerebrovascular diseases

ICD-10 大類	分類名稱	中文病名	ICD-10-CM 編碼	英文病名 (ICD-10-CM)
		發炎性及毒性多發神經病變後遺症	G65	G65: Sequelae of inflammatory and toxic polyneuropathies
		重症肌無力	G70	G70: Myasthenia gravis and other myoneural disorders
		其他及未特定之肌病變	G72	G72: Other and unspecified myopathies
I	循環系統疾病	風濕熱與慢性風濕性心臟病	I00-02, I05-09	I00: Rheumatic fever without heart involvement I01: Rheumatic fever with heart involvement I02: Rheumatic chorea I05: Rheumatic mitral valve diseases I06: Rheumatic aortic valve diseases I07: Rheumatic tricuspid valve diseases I08: Multiple valve diseases I09: Other rheumatic heart diseases
		高血壓疾病	I11-13	I11: Hypertensive heart disease I12: Hypertensive chronic kidney disease I13: Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease
		心絞痛與其他缺血性心臟病	I20-22, I24-25	I20: Angina pectoris I21: ST elevation (STEMI) and non-ST elevation (NSTEMI) myocardial infarction I22: Subsequent ST elevation (STEMI) and non-ST elevation (NSTEMI) myocardial infarction I24: Other acute ischemic heart diseases I25: Chronic ischemic heart disease
		肺性心臟病	I27-28	I27: Other pulmonary heart diseases I28: Other diseases of pulmonary vessels
		瓣膜疾病	I34-37	I34: Nonrheumatic mitral valve disorders I35: Nonrheumatic aortic valve disorders I36: Nonrheumatic tricuspid valve disorders I37: Nonrheumatic pulmonary valve disorders
		心肌病變	I42-43	I42: Cardiomyopathy I43: Cardiomyopathy in diseases classified elsewhere
		心臟傳導疾病	I44-45, I47-49	I44: Atrioventricular and left bundle-branch block I45: Other conduction disorders I47: Paroxysmal tachycardia I48: Atrial fibrillation and flutter I49: Other cardiac arrhythmias
		心衰竭與其他	I50-51	I50: Heart failure I51: Complications and ill-defined descriptions of heart disease
		非外傷性腦出血	I60-62	I60: Nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage I61: Nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

ICD-10 大類	分類名稱	中文病名	ICD-10-CM 編碼	英文病名 (ICD-10-CM)
				I62: Other and unspecified nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
		腦梗塞	I63	I63: Cerebral infarction
		其他腦血管疾病或其後遺症	I67-69	I67: Other cerebrovascular diseases I68: Cerebrovascular disorders in diseases classified elsewhere I69: Sequelae of cerebrovascular disease
		動脈粥樣硬化	I70	Atherosclerosis
		動脈瘤	I71,72	I71: Aortic aneurysm and dissection I72: Other aneurysm
		其他血管疾病	I73-74, I77, I79	I73: Other peripheral vascular diseases I74: Arterial embolism and thrombosis I77: Other disorders of arteries and arterioles I79: Disorders of arteries, arterioles and capillaries in diseases classified elsewhere
J	呼吸系統疾病	支氣管炎與其他慢性阻塞性肺疾病	J40-45	J40: Bronchitis, not specified as acute or chronic J41: Simple and mucopurulent chronic bronchitis J42: Unspecified chronic bronchitis J43: Emphysema J44: Other chronic obstructive pulmonary disease J45: Asthma
		支氣管擴張症	J47	J47: Bronchiectasis
		肺沉著症及外因所致之肺疾病	J60-70	J60: Coalworker's pneumoconiosis J61: Pneumoconiosis due to asbestos and other mineral fibers J62: Pneumoconiosis due to dust containing silica J63: Pneumoconiosis due to other inorganic dusts J64: Unspecified pneumoconiosis J65: Pneumoconiosis associated with tuberculosis J66: Airway disease due to specific organic dust J67: Hypersensitivity pneumonitis due to organic dust J68: Respiratory conditions due to inhalation of chemicals, gases, fumes and vapors J69: Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids J70: Respiratory conditions due to other external agents
		其他肺部疾病	J82,J84,J96, J98,J99	J82: Pulmonary eosinophilia, not elsewhere classified J84: Other interstitial pulmonary diseases

ICD-10 大類	分類名稱	中文病名	ICD-10-CM 編碼	英文病名 (ICD-10-CM)
				J96: Respiratory failure, not elsewhere classified J98: Other respiratory disorders J99: Respiratory disorders in diseases classified elsewhere
K	消化系統疾病	慢性肝炎與肝硬化	K70-72, K73-76, B18-19	K70: Alcoholic liver disease K71: Toxic liver disease K72: Hepatic failure, not elsewhere classified K73: Chronic hepatitis, unspecified K74: Fibrosis K75: Other inflammatory disease of liver K76: Other diseases of liver B18: Chronic viral hepatitis B19: Unspecified viral hepatitis
M	肌肉骨骼系統及結締組織疾病	類風濕性關節炎	M05-06	M05: Rheumatoid arthritis with rheumatoid factor M06: Other rheumatoid arthritis
		全身性自體免疫症候群	M30-31, M32-34	M30: Polyarteritis nodosa and related conditions M31: Other necrotizing vasculopathies M32: Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) M33: Dermatopolymyositis M34: Systemic sclerosis [scleroderma]
		其他結締組織疾病	M35, M94.1	M35: Other systemic involvement of connective tissue M94.1: Relapsing polychondritis
N	生殖泌尿系統疾病	腎炎症候群	N00-01, N03, N05	N00: Acute nephritic syndrome N01: Rapidly progressive nephritic syndrome N03: Chronic nephritic syndrome N05: Unspecified nephritic syndrome
		腎病症候群	N04	N04: Nephrotic syndrome
		慢性腎衰竭及腎衰竭未明示者	N18-19	N18: Chronic kidney disease (CKD) N19: Unspecified kidney failure
		腎臟萎縮	N26-27	N26: Unspecified contracted kidney N27: Small kidney of unknown cause
Q	先天性畸形、變形與染色體異常	先天或後天脾臟缺損	Q89.01, Z90.81	Q89.01: Asplenia (congenital) Z90.81: Post-surgical absence of spleen